



Constitution of the Joint Senate of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

October 31, 2020

Preamble:

WE, the members of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies, in order to promote the ideals of our Societies; namely

To stimulate and advance interest in parliamentary discussion,
To encourage public speaking, culture, and the arts,
To facilitate a free interchange of ideas,
To encourage rational thought,
To promote the welfare of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, and
To promote the study of the history of this University,

Do ordain and establish this Constitution for the Joint Senate of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies.

Article I. Name, Motto, and Purpose

1. This organization shall be known as the Joint Senate of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Whenever confusion arises, it may be referred to as the Joint Senate, DiPhi, the Societies, or the Di and Phi Societies.

2. The Societies shall prohibit discrimination on the basis of age, citizenship status, color, disability, ethnicity, gender, gender expression, gender identity, genetic information, marital status, medical condition, nationality, national origin, parental status, political affiliation, race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, or veteran status. Additionally, the Joint Senate shall adhere to any and all national, state, and local laws and University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill policies concerning non-discrimination.

3. The motto of the Joint Senate shall be "*Ad Virtutem, Libertatem, Scientiamque*," which, in English, means "Towards Virtue, Liberty, and Knowledge."

4. The purpose and philosophy of the Societies shall be defined as the diligent pursuance by all members of the ideals in the Preamble of this Constitution. No philosophy inconsistent with these ideals can be considered the philosophy of the Societies.

Article II. Membership

1. There shall be six classes of membership: student, auxiliary, associate, alumnus, faculty, and honorary.
 - a. Student
 - i. Any student of the University shall be eligible for student membership in the Societies.
 1. A student wishing such status shall fulfill all requirements for active membership, and shall then have all the rights, privileges, and responsibilities thereof.
 - ii. If a student member leaves the University without being granted alumnus or associate status, their membership shall expire at the end of that semester.
 - b. Auxiliary
 - i. Should a student member find that their studies at the University are interrupted, for any reason other than graduation, so that they are no longer eligible to be a student member, they may petition for auxiliary membership and shall become an auxiliary member upon the acceptance of their petition by a majority vote.
 - ii. If an auxiliary member enrolls in or returns to the University as a student, thus becoming eligible for student membership, they shall be given student membership. In either case, their classification as active, ambassador, suspended, or lapsed shall remain unchanged.
 - iii. Auxiliary members shall retain all rights and responsibilities, including dues and attendance of student members, excluding the right to hold office. Auxiliary status shall expire within four years of being granted; if the member has not enrolled or returned to the University within that time, their membership shall expire.
 - c. Associate
 - i. Any person who is neither a student nor a member of the faculty of the University shall be eligible for associate membership in the Societies.
 1. A person wishing such status shall fulfill all requirements for active student membership, and shall then have all rights, privileges, and responsibilities thereof, except the right to hold office, to vote on elections of new officers, to vote on amendments to the Constitution, or to vote on petitions of new members.

- ii. This is extended to honorary and alumnus status members who wish to become involved in the societies, but they will not be subject to the requirements listed in Article II section 3(a). Their petition will be accepted by a simple majority of present members.
 - d. Alumnus
 - i. Any active or inactive members of the Societies shall become alumni members upon receipt of a diploma from the Societies.
 - 1. Any alumnus member who continues coursework at the University, or returns to the University after graduation, may petition the Societies for active student membership and shall become active one week following the acceptance of the petition by a majority vote of the Societies and gain the rights and responsibilities of an active student member.
 - e. Faculty
 - i. Any member of the University staff or faculty shall be eligible for faculty membership in the Societies.
 - 1. A member of the staff or faculty who petitions the Societies, and is accepted by standing vote of a majority of the active members present, shall become a faculty member of the Societies.
 - ii. A person wishing such status shall fulfill all requirements for active student membership, and shall then have all rights, privileges, and responsibilities thereof, except the right to hold office, to vote on elections of new officers, to vote on amendments to the Constitution, or to vote on petitions of new members.
 - f. Honorary
 - i. Membership may be conferred by the Societies upon any worthy person who is not a registered student in the University. This shall be done by unanimous concurrence of the members present at a regular meeting of the Societies.
 - g. Membership in the Societies is permanent except in the cases of resignation, expulsion, expiration, or graduation while lapsed.
- 2. Student, auxiliary, associate, and faculty members are subject to further classification as active or inactive (ambassador, suspended, or lapsed).
 - a. Active
 - i. Active membership shall entitle the member to vote and participate in all matters concerning the Societies, except as provided elsewhere in this Constitution, as well as to hold the title of Senator of the Societies.

- ii. This shall carry with it the requirements of attendance at all regular meetings, payment of all dues, payment of all outstanding fines exceeding ten dollars, and other duties as this Constitution, the DiPhi Code, and the Societies shall determine.

b. Inactive

i. Ambassador

1. An active member who desires ambassador status shall petition the Societies, showing good cause for the request.
2. Upon acceptance of the petition by a majority vote, the member shall be reclassified as an ambassador, for a period of one regular session or as specified in the vote.
3. At the end of this term of ambassadorship, the member shall be reclassified as active.

ii. Suspended

1. Any member who is absent without a valid excuse for three consecutive regular meetings or who has persisted in the non-payment of dues past the fourth regular meeting, shall be declared suspended.
 - a. Any suspended members may attend meetings and participate in all proceedings of the Societies, save that they shall not be eligible to vote or hold office.
 - b. The member will be reinstated to active status following a formal petition for active status in an executive session during any regular meeting with a majority vote of present members.
 - i. A suspended member shall be requested to elaborate on why they should not be fined or otherwise disciplined for their absence or persistence in non-payment of dues.

iii. Lapsed

1. Any member who is suspended at the end of a regular session of the Societies and who has attended fewer than five regular meetings in that session shall be reclassified as lapsed at the final regular meeting of that session, unless this declaration is overridden by a two-thirds majority vote at that meeting.
2. The President, with a two-thirds majority vote of all active members, has the discretion to move any Senator in suspension into lapsed status.

3. A lapsed member shall retain only the right to petition for restoration of active status, showing good cause for the request, in an executive session during any regular meeting of the session in which their membership became lapsed.
 - a. This petition shall be approved by standing vote, a simple majority being necessary for approval.
4. At the end of the session, lapsed membership shall expire, and the expired member shall no longer be a member of the Societies.
 - a. Afterwards, this person may reapply for admission to the Societies, being required to again fulfill all minimum requirements for admission as if they had never been a member.
 - b. Should an expired member be readmitted, the normal procedure shall be followed, save that they shall not again go through the induction ceremony.

iv. Notification

1. All suspended or lapsed members shall be notified of their status at the time of their suspension or lapsing, in the middle of the semester, and at the end of the semester. All lapsed members shall be advised of the time remaining before the expiration of their membership.
2. All active or suspended members who have attended fewer than five regular meetings of a regular session shall be so informed before the fifth-to-last regular meeting of that session.
3. Failure to so notify members, however, does not nullify their suspension, lapsing, or expiration; it is the responsibility of each member to attend meetings of the Societies or to present a proper excuse.

3. Requirements for Membership

- a. Prospective members shall petition to join one of the two Societies.
- b. The requirements for membership of student or associate status shall be
 - i. An original, oral presentation to the Societies.
 - ii. Attendance of at least three meetings of the Societies.
 - iii. Sponsorship by a non-lapsed member of the Societies who has agreed to sponsorship, at least one regular meeting prior to the night of the petition.

- iv. Approval by secret ballot requiring a two-thirds majority vote of present senators who are eligible to vote.
- v. Proper induction.
- c. The Societies shall keep secret all their proceedings during consideration and acceptance or rejection of applicants for membership, and all induction ceremonies.

Article III. Officers

1. The elected officers of the Societies, in order of succession, shall be President, President Pro Tempore, Critic, Clerk, Treasurer, Sergeant-At-Arms, and Historian.
2. All officers shall be elected by secret ballot at the second to last regular meeting of each semester, a majority of those present being necessary for election. The officers shall be inaugurated and shall take office at the last regular meeting of the semester.
 - a. The duties of the President shall be as listed:
 - i. To preside at all meetings of the Societies.
 - ii. To appoint all standing committees as deemed necessary.
 - iii. To fill by appointment any temporary vacancies in the administration.
 - iv. When presiding, to call to order, fine, or admonish any members at discretion.
 - v. To decide, when presiding, all questions of order and interpretation of the Constitution subject to veto by the Societies, requiring a majority vote in the case of a question of order and a three-fourths (3/4) majority in the case of a question of interpretation.
 - vi. To direct the Treasurer, upon authorization of the Societies, to pay out any money.
 - vii. To deliver, at the time of inauguration, an original written address which shall be filed with the Clerk.
 - viii. To serve as a voting member of the Executive Committee, and to serve as an ex officio member without vote of all other committees.
 - ix. To serve as a member of the Board of Directors of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies Foundation.
 - x. To serve as the official representative of the Societies.
 - xi. The President of the Joint Senate is permitted, but not required, to vote if, after the votes of Senators are tallied, their vote would affect the outcome of the vote.

1. In cases where the President's vote would have no effect on the outcome of said vote, then they shall not be suffered a recorded vote.
- xii. A candidate for the office of President must have been a member of the Societies at the beginning of the first regular meeting of the current session and at the beginning of the two previous sessions.
 1. These requirements may be relaxed, by no more than one regular session, only if no active senator meets these requirements or if no active senator meeting these requirements wishes to run for the Presidency.
- xiii. After Serving out their term the President shall become President Emeritus which shall be their title both as an active student member or as an alumni member.
- b. The duties of the President Pro Tempore shall be as follows:
 - i. To assume the duties of the President at their request, or in their absence or disability.
 - ii. To serve as Parliamentarian.
 - iii. To serve as Chair of the Executive Committee and the Constitutional Committee.
 - iv. To keep members supplied with current copies of the Constitution and Statutory Code of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies.
 - v. To ensure any resolutions are properly enforced and to keep appropriate record of such resolutions.
 - vi. A candidate for the office of President Pro Tempore must have been a member of the Societies at the beginning of the first regular meeting of the current session and at the beginning of the previous session.
 1. These requirements may be relaxed, by no more than one regular session, only if no active senator meets these requirements or if no active senator meeting these requirements wishes to run for PPT.
- c. The duties of the Critic shall be as follows:
 - i. To make an oral evaluation at each meeting of speeches given by members.
 - ii. To present the resolutions for the Societies' debates, other than the Centennial and Bicentennial Debates.
 - iii. To serve as moderator during debates involving speakers invited by the Societies for that purpose.
 - iv. To serve as Chair of the Programs Committee.

- d. The duties of the Clerk shall be as follows:
 - i. To keep neat, accurate, and complete records of all meetings and correspondence of the Societies, and to read the minutes of the previous meeting at the direction of the President.
 - ii. To read to the Societies records of all meetings of the Board of Directors of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies Foundation.
 - iii. To handle all official correspondence, and optionally to appoint a Correspondent of the Societies to assist in overseeing such correspondence.
 - iv. To maintain the current files of the Societies, and to turn over all current files and records to their successor in office.
 - v. To send out weekly guest and Society emails with the following week's updates and events.
 - vi. To notify all members and interested parties of special meetings at least a day in advance, including the time, place, and purpose of the meeting.
- e. The duties of the Treasurer shall be as follows:
 - i. To maintain a balance sheet, available to all members, as a record of the financial transactions of the Societies, and a record of each financial transaction including receipts.
 - 1. The balance sheets should be updated after every deposit or expenditure.
 - ii. To rectify the balance sheets with the checking account of the Societies monthly, with the assistance of the Chair of the Finance Committee as necessary.
 - iii. To collect all dues, fines, and assessments.
 - iv. To pay out money when authorized by the Societies and directed by the President.
 - v. To serve as a member, but not as Chair, of the Finance Committee.
 - vi. To submit the balance sheets, checking account statements and records of all financial transactions of the Societies to the Chair of the Finance Committee for the audit of the Societies' accounts each session.
 - vii. To pass the balance sheets, checking account statements and records of all financial transactions of the Societies to the succeeding Treasurer and to submit a copy of these records to the minutes to be deposited in the Societies' archives at the conclusion of the session.

- viii. To, in the Spring semester, file the Societies' federal corporate income tax returns by no later than the fifteenth day of April.
- ix. The Treasurer shall be solely empowered to sign checks for the Societies, upon authorization by the Societies and direction of the President.
- f. The duties of the Sergeant-At-Arms shall be as follows:
 - i. To keep a roll of all members, and to call the roll of active members at the commencement of each meeting.
 - ii. To determine the presence or absence of a quorum at the beginning of each meeting, or upon request of the chair.
 - iii. To tabulate and record all votes of the Societies.
 - iv. To distribute to all members a roll of the members with University email addresses and telephone numbers, and to update it periodically.
 - v. To keep a list of those having keys to the Di and Phi chambers and the New East and New West buildings.
 - vi. To be responsible for the condition of the properties of the Societies, and for the cleanliness of the chambers.
 - vii. To enforce order in the Chambers and to eject members at the President's discretion.
 - viii. The Sergeant-at-Arms may appoint a member to serve as the Curator of the Societies. The duties of the Curator of the Societies shall be as follows.
 1. To administer the Societies' library.
 2. To assist the Sergeant-at-Arms in matters regarding the portraits and busts.
 3. To maintain a catalog of the contents of the library, including any recent donations, which shall be deposited along with the minutes in the Societies' archives.
 4. To ensure that the books are reasonably organized.
 5. At the end of the session in which they serve, the Curator shall assess which items are still checked out and communicate with the members who borrowed them about their intentions for returning them.
 6. To conduct a yearly census of the portraits of the Societies and compose a written index of their condition for restoration purposes. This census shall be conducted prior to the first Foundation meeting of the year and a copy of this

report shall be given to both the Societies' minutes and the Foundation.

- g. The duties of the Historian shall be as follows:
 - i. To prepare and to report to the Societies at least twice during the term of office on some incident, event, or member of interest in the long history of the Societies.
 - ii. To prepare a paper on the activities of the Societies during their term of office, to be delivered before the Societies.
 - iii. To be responsible for maintaining order in the Societies' papers and archives with recent additions.
 - iv. To research and propose a resolution for the Societies' Centennial and Bicentennial Debates.
 - v. To prepare for the Mangum Medal competition and the Kemp Plummer Battle Lecture.
 - vi. To lead a tour of the Old Chapel Hill Cemetery, the Friday immediately preceding Halloween as well as an equivalent historical event in the Spring semester.
 - vii. To turn over to the University Archivist all records no longer needed for current business for deposit with the Societies' archives.
- 3. The positions that can be appointed by elected officers other than the President shall be known as the deputy offices.
 - a. Elected officers shall not be eligible for appointment as deputy officers.
 - b. The officer who can appoint a deputy officer shall be known as the appointing officer of that deputy officer.
 - i. Appointing officers may appoint an active member of the Societies' to serve as a deputy officer.
 - ii. The Societies must be notified of appointments of deputy officers so that they may be approved.
 - iii. If an appointing officer does not appoint a deputy officer, the duties of that deputy office shall be duties of the appointing officer.
 - iv. Appointing officers shall assist their deputy officers with their responsibilities as needed.
 - c. Deputy officers may be asked to assist with any of the duties of their appointing officer.
 - i. Deputy officers shall fill in for their appointing officer in the event that their appointing officer is absent at a meeting of the Joint Senate.
 - 1. They shall not assume the place of their appointing officer in the line of succession.

Article IV. Committees

1. The standing committees of the Societies shall be the Executive, Membership, Diversity, Programs, Social, Finance, and Constitutional Committees. There shall be a chair and at least two other members appointed by the President to each committee, unless provided otherwise in the Constitution. They should meet at least once every session, and be able to make reports upon the request of the President or the Joint Senate.
 - a. The Executive Committee of the Societies shall be chaired by the President Pro Tempore and composed of all officers of the Joint Senate, together with the presidents of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies as representatives of the two Societies.
 - i. It should meet at least once every month during the collegiate year at a time apart from the regular meeting of the Societies.
 - ii. The Executive Committee shall be charged with the preliminary consideration of matters of the Societies' business and reporting its findings. It shall also be empowered to conduct business for the Societies in situations where decisions must be made but consultation with the Societies is impractical. Such actions are subject to review and veto by the Societies, requiring a majority vote.
 - b. The Membership Committee shall be charged with finding prospective members and making them acquainted with the purposes and goals of the Societies as well as the qualifications for membership.
 - c. The Diversity Committee shall be charged with increasing the accessibility and inclusivity of DiPhi through initiating actions and discussions concerning underrepresented groups.
 - d. The Program Committee shall be charged with proposing, and, upon the Societies' approval and in coordination with the President, developing and enacting program activities for the Societies during regular meetings as well as for such programs and activities outside the regular meetings as the Societies shall approve.
 - e. The Social Committee shall be charged with strengthening the bonds of amity by coordinating social events and gatherings.
 - f. The Finance Committee shall have the Treasurer as a member, but not as chair, and shall be charged with overseeing the finances of the Societies, and developing and proposing means of revenue.

- i. All proposals for expenditures greater than \$100 by the Societies shall be referred automatically to the Finance Committee before consideration by the Societies.
- ii. It shall also be the responsibility of the Finance Committee to conduct an internal audit of the Societies' accounts within the first three weeks of every session.
 - 1. All information and records must have been surrendered to the Finance Committee Chair at least three days prior to the date of the audit. The audit shall include the monetary dealings of the Societies over the previous two regular sessions.
- g. The Constitutional Committee shall be chaired by the President Pro Tempore, and shall be charged with handling constitutional matters for the joint senate in situations such as the following:
 - i. Keeping members supplied with current copies of the Constitution and Statutory Code of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies.
 - ii. Discussing and reporting on all proposed amendments to the Constitution and Joint Senate Rules submitted or referred to it.
 - iii. Proposing from time to time such amendments as may be necessary.
 - iv. It shall also keep a volume of internal resolutions passed by the Societies, and shall see that these resolutions are enforced for the duration specified in such a resolution.
 - v. It shall pass all papers and records on to the succeeding committee.
- h. The President may appoint Special Committees of the Societies at their discretion or at the discretion of the Societies. These committees shall be appointed for a specific purpose, upon completion of which the committee shall be dissolved.

Article V. Fines, Censure, Impeachment, and Expulsion

- 1. Rowdy, obscene, unseemly, inebriated, or otherwise indecent, disrespectful, or ungentle displays of behavior are subject to fine at the discretion of the chair or by a majority vote of the Societies.
 - a. The maximum fine shall be ten dollars per count.
 - b. If a member feels that a fine was levied unjustly, that member may appeal the fine to the Societies and a majority vote of members present shall sustain the fine.

2. Members who persist in nonpayment of outstanding debts greater than or equal to ten dollars to the Societies may be considered in gross neglect of duty. This constitutes grounds for penalty as noted in the following article.
3. Grounds for the censure of members shall consist of breaches of decorum, neglect of duty, or any act or attitude contrary to the interests of the Societies that are not meriting impeachment or expulsion.
 - a. A resolution of censure, listing all particulars, may be brought by any two active members against any member.
 - b. A two-thirds vote of the members present shall be necessary to pass such a resolution, provided that the member in question shall be provided with the opportunity to present their defense, and that the members bringing the charges shall be present, at the time the resolution is debated.
 - c. The member shall also receive at least one week's notice of the consideration of the resolution of censure against them.
4. Grounds for impeachment of officers or expulsion of members shall consist of extravagant breaches of decorum, gross neglect of duty, or any overt act or attitude reprehensible to the interests of the Societies.
 - a. Throughout the investigatory process and subsequent trial, involved members will be classified as one of the following roles, and be responsible for performing the associated duties outlined below:
 - i. Head Investigator
 1. Is responsible for the investigation and subsequently bringing forth charges if deemed necessary.
 2. During the trial they shall serve as the primary prosecution and are responsible for presenting charges to the societies.
 - ii. Advocate for the Defense
 1. Shall assist the defendant in creating their defense and argue on their behalf during the trial process and subsequent deliberation.
 - iii. Defendant
 1. The individual against whom formal charges have been brought by the Head Investigator.
5. Pre Impeachment and Expulsion Trial Procedures
 - a. To begin investigation of a member or officer that will lead to Expulsion or Impeachment, one-fifth of active members shall petition the Sergeant-at-Arms to investigate potential misconduct as the Head Investigator.

- i. In the event that the Sergeant-at-Arms is the subject of investigation, a signatory on the petition, or unwilling, the Societies shall appoint a neutral member to serve as the Head Investigator.
 - ii. A committee may be appointed to assist in the investigation.
 - iii. The Head Investigator shall be expected to conclude their investigation within thirty days of the initial petition, but may receive an extension on a vote by a simple majority of present members.
 - b. The Head Investigator, if the conclusion of their investigation is that the allegations are well-founded, shall bring a disciplinary bill containing charges with specifications against the accused member or officer to be adopted at any regular meeting during executive session on a vote by a simple majority of present members.
 - i. No officer shall hold the responsibilities of their office from this point onward until the conclusion of the proceedings including the hearing on a disciplinary bill against them or consideration of that bill and corresponding penalties.
 - c. When those charges are brought, each shall have at least one specification. Specifications may be added or amended throughout the disciplinary process, while charges may not.
6. Impeachment and Expulsion Trial Procedures
 - a. When a disciplinary bill is brought, a hearing shall be scheduled and a neutral member shall be nominated to preside over the hearing.
 - i. If no members are nominated to preside, the President Pro Tempore shall preside over that hearing.
 - ii. The hearing shall be during an executive session of the Societies but does not have to correspond with a regular meeting.
 - b. The defendant shall receive notice of both the hearing and the disciplinary bill at least one week in advance of the hearing. They may request an alternative time for the hearing and reasonable efforts shall be made to accommodate the schedules of all interested parties.
 - c. The Head Investigator must be present at the hearing. The defendant may choose not to attend; the trial shall proceed in their absence.
 - d. The defendant may choose to defend themselves or request another member to defend them in the hearing.
 - i. If they are unable to do so, the President Pro Tempore may request an advocate for them.

- e. During a disciplinary hearing, the Head Investigator shall present the evidence against the member in question, then the defendant or their advocate shall speak for the defense.
 - i. The Head Investigator and the defense may request the presiding officer to call witnesses for the purposes of providing statements or questioning.
 - 1. Requested witnesses are not obligated to speak.
7. Post Impeachment and Expulsion Trial Procedures
- a. After a hearing, the defendant shall leave the executive session with their advocate remaining, the Societies shall hold for-and-against speeches, and then anonymously vote on each specification, and then each charge, on the disciplinary bill.
 - i. Members may request an individual exit the chambers for portions of deliberation.
 - ii. No charge shall be approved if no specification of it has been approved.
 - iii. The defendant shall be suffered a vote in their favor in all votes, despite their absence.
 - iv. Charges and specifications shall require a two thirds majority vote for approval.
 - v. No member shall vote on charges if they have not been present for the hearing.
 - vi. If at least one charge is approved, penalties including, but not limited to, impeachment, expulsion, and censure may be considered on the basis of the approved charges.
 - b. Directly after all charges have been voted on, the Societies shall then vote on penalties, requiring a two thirds majority vote to enact said penalties.
 - i. Members need not have been present for the hearing to vote on penalties.
 - c. Any member expelled from the Societies may reapply for admission to the Societies no sooner than one semester following expulsion, provided that the conditions of the expulsion do not require a longer time, or specify that the expulsion shall be permanent.
 - i. At that time such member shall be required to fulfill all minimum requirements for admission as if they had never been a member.
8. All proceedings during the consideration of a resolution of censure, or during a trial for impeachment or expulsion, shall be kept secret.

Article VI. Legislation and Resolutions

1. The Societies may pass at any time such statutory legislation as they shall deem necessary for their continued operations. Such legislation must pass readings at two consecutive meetings before it may be considered legal.

2. The Statutory Code of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies (the DiPhi Code) shall supplement the Constitution and be second to the Constitution. All statutes shall have no fixed duration and shall be incorporated into the DiPhi Code.

3. Resolutions intended to temporarily govern some aspect of the Societies for a specified period of time shall, upon passage, be filed with the Clerk and the President Pro Tempore as chair of the Constitutional Committee. It shall be the latter's duty to ensure observance and compliance with such resolutions.

Article VII. Quorum

1. A quorum for the conduct of all business shall consist of a majority of the active membership.

Article VIII. The Individual Societies

1. As provided in Article I of this Constitution, collective names such as the Societies shall always refer to the Joint Senate.

2. Each Society may establish such laws as it wishes for the regulation of its affairs, subject to the supreme authority of the Joint Senate, and shall adopt no provisions contrary to the laws of the Joint Senate.

3. Each Society may create and fill such offices as it wishes, but must have a presiding officer, to be known to the Joint Senate as its president. This president shall have the duty of representing that Society before the Joint Senate and all other organizations.

4. If and when a motion is made to dissolve the Joint Senate of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies and to return to the two separate Societies, it shall be necessary for this motion to be supported by a majority of the total membership in each Society. Failure to obtain such majorities shall make any such resolution of dissolution null and void. Should any members of a Society separate themselves despite the failure of a motion of dissolution, the remaining members may, at the discretion of the president of the other Society, continue as a rump Senate.

5. If a resolution of dissolution is successfully passed, it shall not take effect until a committee composed of an equal number of members from each Society and elected by a majority vote of each Society determines the legality, feasibility, and practicality of the dissolution of the Joint Senate, particularly as regards membership and property rights.

Article IX. Amendments

1. Proposed Amendments to the Code or Constitution shall first be referred to the Constitutional Committee who shall put them forth at their discretion.
 - a. Only the Constitutional Committee can bring forth amendments to the Joint Senate.
2. Proposed amendments shall be provided to the Societies at least one week before the regular meeting at which they are to be first voted on.
 - a. It is the responsibility of the Constitutional Committee to distribute the amendments and confirm that they have been received by all active senators.
3. During the business in which the amendments are to be voted on, the primary author of the amendment shall read the title of the amendment and give a short summary of the bill, followed by queries from the floor.
 - a. Proposed amendments may be debated immediately after the query section.
4. A two-thirds majority vote of all members present at two consecutive meetings shall be necessary for the adoption of an amendment.
 - a. If an amendment is proposed at the final regular meeting of the semester, it is not required to be voted on at a second meeting.
 - b. If an amendment fails it shall return to the Constitutional Committee to either be rewritten or dropped.
5. No other method of amendment shall be permitted.

Article X. Legality

1. This Constitution shall become law of the Joint Senate of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies upon its adoption at the second reading by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present and shall supersede all previous Constitutions of either Society or of the Joint Senate. Any future Constitutional adoption must follow this procedure to become law.
2. Any provision of this Constitution may be temporarily suspended by the Joint Senate, under unanimous vote of present members during any regular meeting.